# **Syllabus for CPWP Module 1**

## **Learning Outcome**

 To demonstrate an adequate understanding of the Asia-Pacific PWM industry and wealth management products, and adequate knowledge and practical application of customer relationship management skills, wealth planning, portfolio management and risk management.

Module 1:			Examination	Study Mode
Technical, Inc	dustry	and Product Knowledge	Durations	
Paper 1: Financial Instruments	T1	Basic Products: Fixed Income Investment, Equity Securities and Foreign Exchange	80 mins	Self-study:  • Study manuals  • eCourses or classroom (Optional)
	T2	Derivatives and Structured Products		
	Т3	Investment Funds and Alternative Investments		
	T4	Portfolio Management: Theories and Practices		
	T5	Lending and Leverage		
Paper 2: Wealth Management	T6	Wealth Planning	100 mins	
	T7	Behavioural Finance		
	T8	Customer Relationship Management		
	Т9	Overview of Private Wealth Management Industry		
	T10	Overview of Private Wealth Management Markets: Hong Kong, Mainland China and Asia-Pacific		Training:  • PWMA's training sessions (available on the HKSI Institute's online learning platform)

# **Examination syllabus of CPWP Module 1**

# Topic 1: Basic Products: Fixed Income Instruments, Equity Securities and Foreign Exchange

- 1 Money market instruments
  - Characteristics of money market instruments
  - Non-securitised money market instruments
  - Securitised money market instruments
  - The primary and secondary fixed income markets

#### 2 Bonds

- Primary bond features
- Non-vanilla bond variants
- Bond pricing
- Bond risks
- Bond yields and the term structure of interest rates

#### 3 Equities

- Share ownership
- Equity markets
- Corporate actions
- Equity returns
- Equity risk
- Equity analysis
- Equity valuation
- Equity index

#### 4 Foreign exchange

- Exchange rate systems
- Foreign exchange market
- Foreign exchange quotation
- Cross rates
- Spot rates
- Forward foreign exchange
- Forecasting exchange rates
- Banknote dealing

#### **Topic 2: Derivatives and Structured Products**

#### 1 Derivatives

- Key derivatives terminology
- Forwards/futures: definition and characteristics
- · Futures markets, participants and trading
- Using futures/forwards
- Futures/forwards pricing and arbitrage
- Specific futures contracts
- Options
- Option markets, participants and trading
- Using options
- Option price
- Investment strategies with vanilla options
- Exotic options
- Swaps

#### 1 Structured products

- Definition and purpose of structured products
- Benefits of structured products
- Risks of structured products
- Components of structured products
- Pricing structured products
- Common categories of structured products
- Uncapped capital protection with participation
- Capital protection with coupon
- Yield enhancement products
- Participation products
- Leverage products
- Primary and secondary market offering and tools
- Applying investor offering in a customer's portfolio

#### **Topic 3: Investment Funds and Alternative Investments**

#### 2 Investment funds

- · Basic definition
- Fund pricing and costs
- Other particular funds/characteristics
- Parties in the investment funds' rights and obligations
- Regulation and supervision of fund service providers
- Funds by investment type
- Funds by markets
- · Funds by investment profile
- · Funds by investment style
- Fund factsheet
- Fund audited reports
- Fund performance
- Red flags

#### 3 Alternative investments

- Commodities
- Property/real estate
- Hedge funds
- Private markets
- · Comparison of alternative investments

#### 4 Islamic finance

- · Characteristics of Islamic finance
- Sharia compliant products
- Risks of Sharia compliant products

### **Topic 4: Portfolio Management: Theories and Practices**

- 1 Portfolio management theories
  - Risk and return
  - Causes of risk
  - Measuring investment risks and returns
  - Portfolio theory and diversification
  - Systematic and unsystematic risk
  - Risk-return framework
  - Efficient market hypothesis
- 2 Portfolio management practice
  - Purpose and considerations of investment management
  - Portfolio management process
  - Equity management strategies
  - Bond management strategies
  - Equities, bonds and other assets in a multi-asset portfolio
- 3 Case studies

### **Topic 5: Lending and Leverage**

- 1 Principles of lending
  - Interest margin
  - Financial transformation
  - · Lending risks and risk control
  - Banking supervision and the Basel Accords
- 2 Assessing and monitoring loans/credit
  - Risk-return relationship
  - Suitability
  - Nature
  - Interest basis and rate
  - Credit term/tenor
  - Collateral
  - Drawdown method
  - Credit risk assessment
- 3 Lombard lending
  - Lombard credit principles
  - Structure and characteristics of Lombard products
  - Lombard loan lifecycle
  - Customer and product suitability for basic Lombard products
  - Comparison between Lombard lending and mortgage lending
- 4 Securities margin financing
  - · Benefits of margin financing
  - Risks of margin financing
- 5 Derivatives trading and contingent positions
  - Initial margin
  - Marked-to-market
  - Overall margin requirement
- 6 Accumulators
  - Accumulator risks
  - Suitability assessment
  - Margin calculation of equity accumulators

#### **Topic 6: Wealth Planning**

- 1 Introduction to wealth planning
- 2 Wealth planning process
  - International standard
  - Establishing the relationship
  - Gathering information
  - Analysing customer information
  - Planning
  - Implementation
  - Monitoring and review
- 3 Wealth planning
  - Lifetime cash flow plan
  - Tax planning
  - Investment/liquidity planning
  - Risk management and asset protection
  - Debt planning
  - Business protection and business succession
  - Retirement planning
  - Succession and estate planning
  - Relocation planning
- 4 Wealth planning solutions
  - Bank account management
  - Trusts
  - Insurance solutions
  - Private label funds
  - Foundations
- 5 Family businesses
  - Nature of family businesses
  - Family business ownership
  - Family business challenges
  - · Reconciling challenges and responsibilities
  - Succession plans
  - Private wealth management opportunities
  - Family office

#### **Topic 7: Behavioural Finance**

- 1 Introduction to behavioural finance
  - Models of decision making
  - The scientific background of behavioural finance
- 2 Customer profiling
  - Investor profiling
  - Risk evaluation
- 3 Behavioural biases
  - Financial market dynamics
  - Impact of behavioural biases
- 4 Prospect theory
  - · Perceived likelihood
  - Loss aversion
  - Framing against reference points
  - Risk attitudes
  - Independence axiom
- 5 Wealth planning process, customer biases and behaviours
  - Wealth planning process
  - Information selection/gathering
  - Planning and implementation
  - Monitoring and review
  - Cultural and social differences
- 6 Behavioural bias in the real world

#### **Topic 8: Customer Relationship Management**

- 1 Definition and key attributes
  - Role of private wealth managers in relationship management
  - Customer relationship lifecycle
  - Essential skills
- 2 Prospecting
  - Identifying and connecting with prospects
  - · Connecting with customers
  - Contact route
  - Initial contact message
  - Constructing and using a prospect pipeline management strategy
- 3 Initial engagement and engagement skills
  - How and why people choose to make a buying decision
  - Engagement meeting objectives and preparation
  - Conducting the engagement meeting
  - · How to close
- 4 Gathering facts
  - The fact-gathering process
  - · Recognising customer needs, objectives and tolerances
  - Quantifying and qualifying the objectives
  - Distinguishing between immediate and future objectives
  - Prioritising needs and objectives
- 5 Segmentation and relationship management strategy
  - Attractiveness-positioning matrix
  - Quadrant allocation
  - Relationship development strategy
- 6 Customer maintenance
  - Customer management objectives
  - Customer contact opportunities
  - Conducting customer reviews
  - Maintaining service quality through technology
  - Maintaining the customer experience
- 7 Customer retention
  - Understanding customer loss

- Customer retention plan
- 8 Service recovery
  - How customers respond to service failures
  - Benefits of a service recovery programme

#### **Topic 9: Overview of Private Wealth Management Industry**

- 1 PWM industry and business model
  - Challenges faced by PWM institutions
  - PWM business models
  - Optimising the business models
- 2 PWM customer needs and preferences
  - Private wealth management lifecycle
  - Products and services
  - Typical needs by PWM market
- 3 Meeting PWM customer needs
  - HNWI market perceptions
  - Potential areas for service improvements
  - Satisfying regulatory requirements
- 4 PWM process for UHNWIs
  - UHNWIs needs
  - UHNWIs wealth management structures

# Topic 10: Overview of Private Wealth Management Markets: Hong Kong, Mainland China and Asia-Pacific

- 1 Trends and characteristics of PWM markets
  - Recent industry trends and emerging challenges for Hong Kong's private wealth managers
  - Key characteristics of Mainland China's financial markets
  - Trends in the Asia-Pacific PWM industry
- 2 Issues related to conducting PWM business with Chinese HNWIs/UHNWIs and in Mainland China
  - Issues affecting Mainland China's PWM business
  - Legal and regulatory constraints affecting offshore managers conducting business in Mainland China
  - Role of wealth planning and asset allocation services in enhancing relationships with Chinese HNWIs/UHNWIs
- 3 PWM products and services
  - Offshore and onshore investments for Mainland Chinese PWM customers
  - China-related PWM products for international investors
  - Services for Mainland Chinese customers with offshore assets